

## Chapter 22: Asian Transitions in an Age of Global Change

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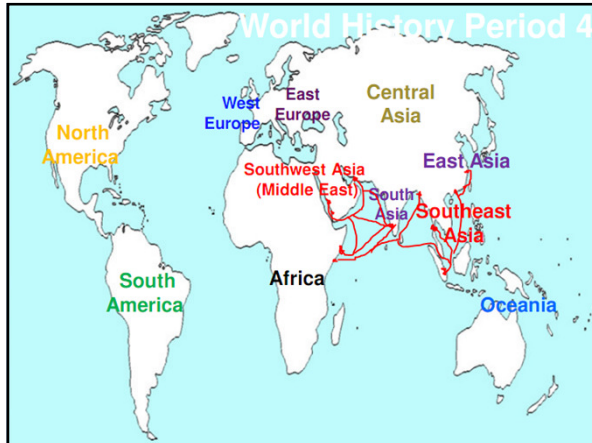
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### Objectives

1. European impacts on Asian Civilization during early modern Western expansion
2. Asian Sea Trading Network
3. Christianity's impact on A.S.T.N
4. Portuguese effect on South Asia + A.S.T.N
5. Dutch Trading Empire
6. Japanese Isolation

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### Look for these Vocabulary Words!

- Caravels
- Asian Sea Trading Network
- Mercantilists
- Factories
- Dutch Trading Empire
- Calicut
- School of National Learning
- Tokugawa Family
- Ming



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### Asian Sea Trading Network

- Portuguese to Asia
- Portuguese refused to pay taxes
- Take over port cities
- Monopolize Asian trading + enforce taxes
- Factories secure control



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### Dutch Trading Empire

- Portuguese can't hold A.S.T.N
- English + Dutch come
- English overpowered by Dutch, become Dutch Trading Empire
- Dutch decided to focus on spice network



Dutch Trading Empire

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### Christianity in Asia



- Christianity appealing to Untouchables
- Difficult to convert higher caste Hindu
- Eventually gave up on converting India
- Great success in Philippines

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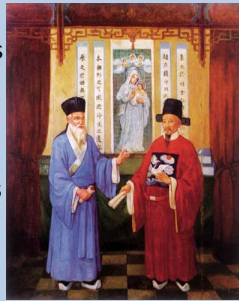
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### Ming China

- Mongols overthrown, Scholar-Gentry strengthens
- Christian missionaries infiltrated Chinese coastal areas
- Jesuits go after higher class
- Jesuits used science to maintain a presence



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### Japan



- Jesuits came to shores of Japan
- Tokugawa family runs Japan for many years
- Jesuits try to convert upper-class
- Japan feared merchants would ruin social order

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### Japan Cont.

- Limited trade
- Focused on school of National Learning
- Japanese elite followed developments in the West through contact with Deshima



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### Summary Picture



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### AP Questions

1. What did the Portuguese find when they arrived in India?
  - a. They found that they had little to offer in trade, but could get rich quickly by forcing themselves into the existing trade network
  - b. They quickly integrated themselves on peaceful terms into the Asian trade system
  - c. They exchanged valuable European goods for Asian luxury items
  - d. They established relations with Muslim merchants

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AP Questions

2. Which of the following characterized the Asian trading system as the first Europeans encountered it?
- a. The Indian Ocean trade was monopolized by Hindu merchants
  - b. The Indian Ocean trade was dominated by Muslim merchants
  - c. The trade in slaves was the principal cargo traversing the Indian Ocean
  - d. The Indian Ocean trade was highly militarized

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AP Questions

3. What circumstances prevented the Portuguese from establishing a monopoly over the Asian spice trade?
- a. The Mughal and Ottoman navies were too strong
  - b. French traders offered too much competition
  - c. Portugal was a small nation and lacked the ships and manpower needed to overcome its Asian and European competition
  - d. Access to the most profitable spices was controlled by the Chinese

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AP Questions

4. What Asian society witnessed the largest percentage of its population converted to Christianity?
- a. China
  - b. India
  - c. The Philippines
  - d. Japan

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### AP Questions

5. Which raw material had the broadest demand and highest price?
- a. Silk from China to the Middle East
  - b. Cottons from India to the Middle East
  - c. Bulk items, usually foodstuffs, exchanged among each of the main zones
  - d. Spices from the East Indies

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### AP Questions

6. What happened after the defeat and expulsion of the Mongols from China?
- a. Chinese manufacturing expanded further
  - b. Peasants were granted equality with the scholar-gentry and noble classes
  - c. China converted to Buddhism
  - d. The civil service exam system of the Mongols was ended

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### AP Questions

7. How did the Japanese deal with the startling arrival of the Europeans to East Asia during the 17<sup>th</sup> century?
- a. allying with the Portuguese against the other Europeans
  - b. Permitting the Jesuits to convert the Japanese to Christianity
  - c. Permitting the Europeans to establish control over Japan's foreign trade
  - d. Self-imposed isolation and forbidding most contact with Europeans

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